Case 4:17-cv-04006-JST Document 276 Filed 12/03/20

Page 1 of 6

Before the Court is Plaintiffs' Administrative Motion to File Under Seal (Dkt. No. 263 (No. 17-CV-04006); Dkt. No. 221 (No. 17-CV-04191)) ("Administrative Motion"), seeking to file under seal the exhibits to the declaration of Mark S. Carlson in support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants' Motions for Summary Judgment on Causal Nexus Issue (Dkt. No. 263-1 (No. 17-CV-04006); Dkt. No. 221-1 (No. 17-CV-04191)) ("Carlson Declaration"). Plaintiffs also submitted several of the same exhibits as exhibits to the declarations of Richard Dadufalza and Philip Fier in support of Plaintiffs' Opposition to Defendants' Motions for Summary Judgment on Causal Nexus Issue (Dkt. No. 264-8 (No. 17-CV-04006); Dkt. No. 222-8 (No. 17-CV-04191) ("Dadufalza Decl."); (Dkt. No. 264-10 (No. 17-CV-04006); Dkt. No. 222-10 (No. 17-CV-04191) ("Fier Decl."). References herein to the "Carlson Declaration" include overlapping references to the same exhibits attached to the Dadufalza and/or Fier Declarations. Pursuant to Civil L.R. 79-5(e)(1), Defendants submitted the declaration of Erin J. Cox ("Cox Declaration") in support of the Administrative Motion, identifying which documents Defendants seek to seal in their entirety, which documents Defendants seek to narrowly redact, and the justification for sealing these materials. For the remainder of the exhibits to the Carlson Declaration, Defendants do not object to publicly filing the entirety of those exhibits.

Having considered the Administrative Motion, and any declarations and supporting documentation, thereto, the Court finds that there are "compelling reasons" for granting the motion to seal as to those documents and portions of documents identified in the Cox Declaration. *Ctr. For Auto Safety v. Chrysler Grp., LLC*, 809 F.3d 1092, 1096 (9th Cir. 2016). Sealing highly confidential contracts with actors and the director involved in the production of *Beauty and the Beast*, a portion of a deposition discussing one of those contracts, and other documents that contain proprietary market research and creative strategic decisionmaking is warranted as they contain confidential and sensitive business and personal information that is not publicly disclosed, and present the possibility of injury from disclosure in that competitors could use such information to "gain a competitive advantage in the marketplace." *Intel Corp. v. Via Techs., Inc.*, 198 F.R.D. 525, 531 (N.D. Cal. 2000). The redaction of non-public email addresses of individuals appearing

27

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

3 4

on emails in other documents is also warranted, and serves to protect against the public disclosure of personal information of Defendants' employees and other non-parties to this litigation.

The Administrative Motion, as modified by the Cox Declaration, is **GRANTED** and it is hereby **ORDERED** that the following documents and portions thereof shall be filed under seal:

5 6 7 8 9	Ex. (as listed in Proposed Order on Admin. Mot. to Seal [Dkt. No. 263-2 (Case No. 17-cv-	Document (as listed in Carlson Decl. [Dkt. No. 263-1 (Case No. 17-cv-4006)] and corresponding Exhibits in Fier Decl. [Dkt. No. 264-8 (No. 17- CV-04006)] and same documents filed in Case No. 17-CV-04191)	Identification of Portions to Be Redacted/Sealed	Basis for Redaction/Sealing	Granted/ Denied
11	<b>4006</b> )])	[UNREDACTED]	Only those	The identified	
		Memorandum of	portions	portions discuss and	
12		Points and Authorities in Opposition to	designated for redaction	quote from proprietary market	
13		Motion for Summary	appearing on page	research designated	X
14		Judgment on Causal Nexus Issue	14 lines 4-10	"Highly Confidential,"	
15		Tickes issue		reflected in Ex. 18	
16	7	Example from	54.14 55.15	below.	
	'	Excerpts from deposition of William	54:14 – 55:15	The identified portion of this deposition	
17		Condon (Exhibit 5 to		transcript discuss	
18		the Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT		terms of a contract designated "Highly	X
19		Opposition to Motion		Confidential" with	
20		for Summary		the director of <i>Beauty</i>	
20	9	Judgment)  Document bates	Entirety	and the Beast. This document	
21	]	stamped DIS-	Limitiy	constitutes an excerpt	
22		REARDEN-0015072		of a contract	
23		(Exhibit 8 to the Declaration of Mark		designated "Highly Confidential" with	v
		Carlson IOT		Dan Stevens, an actor	X
24		Opposition to Motion		appearing in <i>Beauty</i>	
25		for Summary Judgment)		and the Beast.	
26	10	DIS-REARDEN-	Entirety	This document	
27		0015073 (Exhibit 9 to the Declaration of		constitutes an excerpt of a contract	v
		Mark Carlson IOT		designated "Highly	X
28		Opposition to Motion	2	Confidential" with	

1 2 3 4 5 6	Ex. (as listed in Proposed Order on Admin. Mot. to Seal [Dkt. No. 263-2 (Case No. 17-cv- 4006)])	Document (as listed in Carlson Decl. [Dkt. No. 263-1 (Case No. 17-cv-4006)] and corresponding Exhibits in Fier Decl. [Dkt. No. 264-8 (No. 17- CV-04006)] and same documents filed in Case No. 17-CV-04191)	Identification of Portions to Be Redacted/Sealed	Basis for Redaction/Sealing	Granted/ Denied
7 8		for Summary Judgment)		Emma Watson, an actor appearing in Beauty and the Beast.	
9 10 11 12	11	DIS-REARDEN- 0015071 (Exhibit 10 to the Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment)	Entirety	This document constitutes an excerpt of a contract designated "Highly Confidential" with Bill Condon, the director of Beauty and the Beast.	X
13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20	18	Document bates stamped FOX-REARDEN-0001326-435 (Exhibit 27 to the Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment; Exhibit 4 to the Declaration of Philip Fier IOT Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment)	Entirety	This document, designated "Highly Confidential," contains proprietary market research maintained in confidence and not publicly disclosed, to maintain a competitive advantage.	X
<ul> <li>21</li> <li>22</li> <li>23</li> <li>24</li> <li>25</li> <li>26</li> </ul>	20	Document bates stamped MAND- REARDEN-0000775 (Exhibit 29 to the Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT Opposition to Motion for Summary Judgment) Document bates	Entirety	These documents, each designated "Confidential," contain confidential discussions regarding creative decisions in the production of the motion picture Beauty and the Beast. Defendants are in the	X
27 28	20	stamped MAND- REARDEN-0000828 (Exhibit 31 to the	-3-	business of creating and producing motion pictures and other	X

-3-

1	Ex. (as listed	Document (as listed in Carlson	Identification of Portions to Be	Basis for Redaction/Sealing	Granted/ Denied
2	in Proposed	Decl. [Dkt. No. 263-1 (Case No. 17-cv-4006)]	Redacted/Sealed	<b>g</b>	
3	Order on Admin.	and corresponding Exhibits in Fier Decl.			
4	Mot. to Seal [Dkt.	[Dkt. No. 264-8 (No. 17- CV-04006)] and same			
5	No. 263-2 (Case No.	documents filed in Case No. 17-CV-04191)			
6	17-cv- 4006)])				
7		Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT		entertainment content, and the	
8		Opposition to Motion		details of the creative	
9		for Summary Judgment)		and development processes reflected in	
10				these documents	
11				secrets. Defendants	
12				derive independent economic value from	
13				the information	
14				contained in these documents not being	
15				generally known, and Defendants maintain	
16				this information in	
	3	Document bates	Email addresses	confidence. The selective	
17		stamped MAND- REARDEN-0000003	appearing on MAND-	redaction of non- public email	
18		(Exhibit 1 to the	REARDEN-	addresses serves to	X
19		Declaration of Mark Carlson IOT	0000003	protect against the public disclosure of	
20		Opposition to Motion for Summary		personal information of non-parties to this	
21		Judgment)		litigation.	
22	6	Document bates stamped MAND-	Email addresses appearing on		
23		REARDEN-0001016-	MAND-		v
24		32 (Exhibit 4 to the Declaration of Mark	REARDEN- 0001016		X
25		Carlson IOT Opposition to Motion			
26		for Summary			
27		Judgment)			

28

1 2 3 4 5 6	Ex. (as listed in Proposed Order on Admin. Mot. to Seal [Dkt. No. 263-2 (Case No. 17-cv- 4006)])	Document (as listed in Carlson Decl. [Dkt. No. 263-1 (Case No. 17-cv-4006)] and corresponding Exhibits in Fier Decl. [Dkt. No. 264-8 (No. 17- CV-04006)] and same documents filed in Case No. 17-CV-04191)	Identification of Portions to Be Redacted/Sealed	Basis for Redaction/Sealing	Granted/ Denied
7	14	Document bates	Email addresses		
8		stamped MAND- REARDEN-	appearing on MAND-		
9		0001406 (Exhibit 17 to the Declaration of	REARDEN- 0001406		X
10		Mark Carlson IOT Opposition to Motion			
11		for Summary Judgment)			
12	15	Document bates	Email addresses		
13		stamped DIS- REARDEN-011287-	appearing on DIS- REARDEN-		
14		90 (Exhibit 18 to the Declaration of Mark	011287		X
15		Carlson IOT			
16		Opposition to Motion for Summary			
17		Judgment)			

Pursuant to Civil L.R. 79-5(f)(3), within 7 days Plaintiffs shall file revised redacted versions of Exhibits 2, 3, 6, 7, 14, and 15 identified above which comport with the Court's order.

## IT IS SO ORDERED.

DATED: December 3, 2020

Ionorable Jon S. Digar United States District Judge

25

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

26

27

28